# September 2017

# New Products Catalog

# **High Performance Analog ICs**



 $LTC2333-16 \text{ Buffered 8-Channel, 16-Bit, 800ksps Differential} \pm 10.24 \text{V ADC with } 30 \text{V}_{\text{P-P}} \text{ Common Mode Range}$ 

LTC7001 Fast 150V High Side NMOS Static Switch Driver

LTC5552 3GHz to 20GHz Microwave Mixer with Wideband DC to 6GHz IF

LT3932 36V, 2A Synchronous Step-Down LED Driver

LTC7103 105V, 2.3A Low EMI Synchronous Step-Down Regulator

LTC7801 150V Low I<sub>0</sub>, Synchronous Step-Down DC/DC Controller







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# LT1210X

High Temperature 1.0A, 35MHz Current Feedback Amplifier

# FEATURES

- Extreme High Temperature Operation: –40°C to 175°C
- 1.0A Minimum Output Drive Current
- 35MHz Bandwidth,  $A_V = 2$ ,  $R_L = 10\Omega$
- 900V/µs Slew Rate,  $A_V = 2$ ,  $R_L = 10\Omega$
- High Input Impedance: 10MΩ
- Wide Supply Range: ±5V to ±15V
- Shutdown Mode:  $I_S < 200 \mu A$
- Adjustable Supply Current
- Stable with C<sub>L</sub> = 10,000pF
- Available as Dice
- Available in 16-Lead Thermally Enhanced TSSOP Package

# APPLICATIONS

Down-Hole Drilling and Instrumentation

TOP VIEW

17

16 V+

15 NC

14 V

13 COMP

11 +IN

10 NC

9 V+

12 SHUTDOWN

- Heavy Industrial
- Avionics
- High Temperature Environments

V<sup>+</sup> 1

NC

OUT 3

NC 4

NC

V<sup>+</sup> 8

2

NC 5

-IN 6

- Cable Drivers
- Buffers
- Test Equipment Amplifiers
- Video Amplifiers
- ADSL Drivers

# DESCRIPTION

The LT1210X is a current feedback amplifier with high output current and excellent large-signal characteristics. The combination of high slew rate, 1.0A output drive and  $\pm$ 15V operation, enables the device to deliver significant power at frequencies in the 1MHz to 2MHz range. Short-circuit protection ensures the device's ruggedness. The LT1210X is stable with large capacitive loads and can easily supply the large currents required by the capacitive loading. A shutdown feature switches the device into a high impedance and low supply current mode, reducing dissipation when the device is not in use. For lower bandwidth applications, the supply current can be reduced with a single external resistor.

The LT1210X is a member of our growing series of high temperature qualified products. For a complete selection of high temperature products, please consult our website www.linear.com.

The LT1210X is available in the thermally enhanced TSSOP16-E package for operation with supplies from  $\pm$ 5V up to  $\pm$ 15V. The LT1210X is also available as dice.

# **Total Harmonic Distortion vs Frequency**







# LT6203X

High Temperature 175°C Dual 100MHz, Rail-to-Rail Input and Output, Ultralow 1.9nV/ $\sqrt{Hz}$  Noise, Low Power Op Amp

# FEATURES

- Extreme High Temperature Operation: –40°C to 175°C
- Low Noise Voltage: 1.9nV/√Hz (100kHz)
- Low Supply Current: 3mA/Amp Max
- Gain-Bandwidth Product: 100MHz
- Low Distortion: –80dB at 1MHz
- Low Offset Voltage: 500µV Max
- Wide Supply Range: 2.5V to 12.6V
- Inputs and Outputs Swing Rail-to-Rail
- Common Mode Rejection Ratio 90dB Typ
- Low Noise Current: 1.1pA/√Hz
- Output Current: 30mA Min
- 8-Lead SO Package
- Available as Dice

# **APPLICATIONS**

- Down-Hole Drilling and Instrumentation
- Heavy Industrial
- Avionics
- High Temperature Environments
- Low Noise, Low Power Signal Processing
- Active Filters
- Rail-to-Rail Buffer Amplifiers
- Driving A/D Converters
- DSL Receivers
- Battery-Powered/Battery-Backed Equipment



# DESCRIPTION

The LT6203X is a dual low noise, rail-to-rail input and output unity gain stable op amp that features  $1.9nV/\sqrt{Hz}$  noise voltage and draws only 2.5mA of supply current per amplifier. These amplifiers combine very low noise and supply current with a 100MHz gainbandwidth product, a 25V/µs slew rate, and are optimized for low supply signal conditioning systems.

These amplifiers maintain their performance for supplies from 2.5V to 12.6V and are specified at 3V, 5V and  $\pm$ 5V supplies. Harmonic distortion is less than -80dBc at 1MHz making these amplifiers suitable in low power data acquisition systems.

These devices can be used as plug-in replacements for many op amps to improve input/output range and noise performance.

The LT6203X is a member of our growing series of high temperature qualified products. For a complete selection of high temperature products, please consult our website www.linear.com.

The LT6203X comes in an 8-lead SO package with standard dual op amp pinout. The LT6203X is also available as dice.

# Low Noise Differential Amplifier Frequency Response



# Low Noise Differential Amplifier with Gain Adjust and Common Mode Control





# LTC4091

# 36V Battery Charger and Power Backup Manager

# FEATURES

- Seamless Transition Between Primary Power Source and Li-Ion Battery
- 2A High Voltage Step-Down Regulator with Adaptive Output Control
- Internal 75mΩ Ideal Diode Plus Optional External Ideal Diode Controller Provides Low Loss PowerPath<sup>™</sup> When Primary Supply Not Present
- Wide Input Voltage Range: 6V to 36V (60V Abs Max)
- 4.45V Max Output Voltage
- Full Featured Li-Ion Battery Charger
- Pin-Selectable 4.1V and 4.2V Charge Voltage Options
- Thermally Enhanced Low Profile (0.75mm) 6mm × 3mm 22-Lead DFN Package

# **APPLICATIONS**

- Fleet and Asset Tracking
- Automotive GPS Data Loggers
- Automotive Telematics Systems

1

2

4

TOP VIEW

23

GND

DJC PACKAGE

22-LEAD (6mm × 3mm) PLASTIC DFN LTC4091EDJC

LTC4091IDJC

122 RUN/SS

121

120 SW

19

18

117 TIMER

16 NC

115 GND

114 V4P1

13

112 BAT

OUT

VIN

BOOST

HVOUT

Battery Backup Systems

SYNC

VINGD

RT 3

Vc

NTC 5

VNTC 61

HVPR 7

GATE 101

BAT 111

CHRG 8 I

PROG 9

# DESCRIPTION

The LTC4091 is a 36V Li-lon battery charger and power backup manager. The integrated step-down switching regulator charges a battery from a primary power source while providing power to the load. If primary power is lost, the load is seamlessly transitioned to the backup Li-lon/polymer battery. To protect sensitive downstream loads, the maximum output voltage is 4.45V.

The LTC4091 provides an adaptive output that tracks the battery voltage for high efficiency charging. The charge current is programmable and an end-of-charge status output (CHRG) indicates full charge. Also featured is a termination timer and an NTC thermistor input used to monitor battery temperature while charging. During backup, an internal 75m $\Omega$  ideal diode connects the battery to the load. An optional external ideal diode FET driver is available to reduce the voltage drop even further. 4.1V or 4.2V battery charge voltages can be selected.







1 8V TO 2 5V

- SAMPLE

CLOCK

232412 TA01a

GND OVDD

CMOS/LVDS

SDR/DDR

REFBUFEN

SD0.

SD02

SD03

SD04

SCI

CNV

<u>-</u>10μF

REFOUT3 REFOUT4

10µF

Ŧ

CLKOUT

# LTC2324-12 Quad, 12-Bit + Sign, 2Msps/Ch Simultaneous Sampling ADC

# FEATURES

- 2Msps/Ch Throughput Rate
- Four Simultaneously Sampling Channels
- Guaranteed 12-Bit, No Missing Codes
- 8V<sub>P-P</sub> Differential Inputs with Wide Input Common Mode Range
- 78dB SNR (Typ) at f<sub>IN</sub> = 500kHz
- –88dB THD (Typ) at f<sub>IN</sub> = 500kHz
- Guaranteed Operation to 125°C
- Single 3.3V or 5V Supply
- Low Drift (20ppm/°C Max) 2.048V or 4.096V Internal Reference
- 1.8V to 2.5V I/O Voltages
- CMOS or LVDS SPI-Compatible Serial I/O
- Power Dissipation 40mW/Ch (Typ)
- Small 52-Lead (7mm × 8mm) QFN Package

TOP VIEW

NC GND

52 51 50 49 48 47 46 45 44 43 42 41

REDUT4

REFBUFEN

90

DNC/SCK

DNC/SDOD

# **APPLICATIONS**

High Speed Data Acquisition Systems

GND

ပ္ခ

Communications

A<sub>IN4</sub>

A<sub>IN4</sub>

GN

AIN3

A<sub>IN3</sub>

GN

RFF

REFOUT

REFOUT2

A<sub>IN2</sub>

AIN2

GNE

A<sub>IN1</sub>

AIN1<sup>+</sup> 14

- Optical Networking
- Multiphase Motor Control

99

# DESCRIPTION

The LTC2324-12 is a low noise, high speed quad 12-bit + sign successive approximation register (SAR) ADC with differential inputs and wide input common mode range. Operating from a single 3.3V or 5V supply, the LTC2324-12 has an 8V<sub>P-P</sub> differential input range, making it ideal for applications which require a wide dynamic range with high common mode rejection. The LTC2324-12 achieves ±0.5LSB INL typical, no missing codes at 12 bits and 78dB SNR. The LTC2324-12 has an onboard low drift (20ppm/°C max) 2.048V or 4.096V temperature-compensated reference. The LTC2324-12 also has a high speed SPI-compatible serial interface that supports CMOS or LVDS. The fast 2Msps per channel throughput with no latency makes the LTC2324-12 ideally suited for a wide variety of high speed applications. The LTC2324-12 dissipates only 40mW per channel and offers nap and sleep modes to reduce the power consumption to 26µW for further power savings during inactive periods.

# 32k Point FFT f<sub>SMPL</sub> = 2Msps, f<sub>IN</sub> = 500kHz







# LTC2324-14 Quad, 14-Bit + Sign, 2Msps/Ch

Simultaneous Sampling ADC

# **FEATURES**

- 2Msps/Ch Throughput Rate
- Four Simultaneously Sampling Channels
- Guaranteed 14-Bit. No Missing Codes
- 8V<sub>P-P</sub> Differential Inputs with Wide Input **Common Mode Range**
- 81dB SNR (Typ) at f<sub>IN</sub> = 500kHz
- –90dB THD (Typ) at f<sub>IN</sub> = 500kHz
- Guaranteed Operation to 125°C
- Single 3.3V or 5V Supply
- Low Drift (20ppm/°C Max) 2.048V or 4.096V Internal Reference
- 1.8V to 2.5V I/O Voltages
- CMOS or LVDS SPI-Compatible Serial I/O
- Power Dissipation 40mW/Ch (Typ)
- Small 52-Lead (7mm × 8mm) QFN Package

# **APPLICATIONS**

- High Speed Data Acquisition Systems
- Communications
- Optical Networking
- Multiphase Motor Control



# DESCRIPTION

ARBITRARY

BIPOLAR

V<sub>DD</sub>

٥v

V<sub>DD</sub>

0١

The LTC2324-14 is a low noise, high speed guad 14-bit + sign successive approximation register (SAR) ADC with differential inputs and wide input common mode range. Operating from a single 3.3V or 5V supply, the LTC2324-14 has an 8V<sub>P-P</sub> differential input range, making it ideal for applications which require a wide dynamic range with high common mode rejection. The LTC2324-14 achieves ±1LSB INL typical, no missing codes at 14 bits and 81dB SNR. The LTC2324-14 has an onboard low drift (20ppm/°C max) 2.048V or 4.096V temperature-compensated reference. The LTC2324-14 also has a high speed SPI-compatible serial interface that supports CMOS or LVDS. The fast 2Msps per channel throughput with no latency makes the LTC2324-14 ideally suited for a wide variety of high speed applications. The LTC2324-14 dissipates only 40mW per channel and offers nap and sleep modes to reduce the power consumption to 26µW for further power savings during inactive periods.

# 32k Point FFT f<sub>SMPL</sub> = 2Msps, f<sub>IN</sub> = 500kHz







# LTC2324-16 Quad, 16-Bit, 2Msps/Ch Simultaneous Sampling ADC

# FEATURES

- 2Msps/Ch Throughput Rate
- Four Simultaneously Sampling Channels
- Guaranteed 16-Bit, No Missing Codes
- 8V<sub>P-P</sub> Differential Inputs with Wide Input Common Mode Range
- 82dB SNR (Typ) at f<sub>IN</sub> = 500kHz
- –90dB THD (Typ) at f<sub>IN</sub> = 500kHz
- Guaranteed Operation to 125°C
- Single 3.3V or 5V Supply
- Low Drift (20ppm/°C Max) 2.048V or 4.096V Internal Reference
- 1.8V to 2.5V I/O Voltages
- CMOS or LVDS SPI-Compatible Serial I/O
- Power Dissipation 40mW/Ch (Typ)
- Small 52-Lead (7mm × 8mm) QFN Package

# APPLICATIONS

- High Speed Data Acquisition Systems
- Communications
- Optical Networking
- Multiphase Motor Control



# DESCRIPTION

The LTC2324-16 is a low noise, high speed quad 16-bit successive approximation register (SAR) ADC with differential inputs and wide input common mode range. Operating from a single 3.3V or 5V supply, the LTC2324-16 has an  $8V_{P-P}$  differential input range, making it ideal for applications which require a wide dynamic range with high common mode rejection. The LTC2324-16 achieves ±2LSB INL typical, no missing codes at 16 bits and 82dB SNR.

The LTC2324-16 has an onboard low drift (20ppm/°C max) 2.048V or 4.096V temperature-compensated reference. The LTC2324-16 also has a high speed SPI-compatible serial interface that supports CMOS or LVDS. The fast 2Msps per channel throughput with no latency makes the LTC2324-16 ideally suited for a wide variety of high speed applications. The LTC2324-16 dissipates only 40mW per channel and offers nap and sleep modes to reduce the power consumption to  $26\mu$ W for further power savings during inactive periods.

# 32k Point FFT f<sub>SMPL</sub> = 2Msps, f<sub>IN</sub> = 500kHz







# LTC2333-16

Buffered 8-Channel, 16-Bit, 800ksps Differential ±10.24V ADC with 30V<sub>P-P</sub> Common Mode Range

# **FEATURES**

- Eight Buffered Multiplexed Channels
- 800ksps Throughput
- 500pA/12nA Maximum Input Leakage at 85°C/125°C
- ±1LSB INL (Maximum ±10.24V Range)
- Guaranteed 16-Bit, No Missing Codes
- Differential, Wide Common Mode Range Inputs
- 8-Channel Multiplexer with SoftSpan<sup>™</sup> Input Ranges:
- ±10.24V. 0V to 10.24V. ±5.12V. 0V to 5.12V
- ±12.5V. 0V to 12.5V. ±6.25V. 0V to 6.25V
- 94.2dB Single-Conversion SNR (Typical)
- –110dB THD (Typical) at f<sub>IN</sub> = 2kHz
- 128dB CMRR. –125dB Active Crosstalk (Typical)
- 420ns Step Response (Full-Scale, 0.005% Settling)
- Rail-to-Rail Input Overdrive Tolerance
- Programmable Sequencer with No Latency Control
- Integrated Reference and Buffer (4.096V)
- SPI CMOS (1.8V to 5V) and LVDS Serial I/O
- 268mW Power Dissipation (Typical)
- 48-Lead (7mm × 7mm) LQFP Package

# **APPLICATIONS**

- Direct Sensor Measurement

# DESCRIPTION

The LTC2333-16 is a 16-bit, low noise 8-channel multiplexed successive approximation register (SAR) ADC with buffered differential, wide common mode range picoamp inputs. Operating from a 5V low voltage supply, flexible high voltage supplies, and using the internal reference and buffer, this SoftSpan ADC can be configured on a conversion-by-conversion basis to accept ±10.24V, 0V to 10.24V, ±5.12V or 0V to 5.12V signals on any channel. Alternately, the ADC may be programmed to cycle through a sequence of channels and ranges without further user intervention.

The integrated picoamp-input analog buffers, wide input common mode range and 128dB CMRR of the LTC2333-16 allow the ADC to directly digitize a variety of signals using minimal board space and power. This input signal flexibility, combined with ±1LSB INL, no missing codes at 16 bits, and 94.2dB SNR, makes the LTC2333-16 an ideal choice for many high voltage applications requiring wide dynamic range.

The LTC2333-16 supports pin-selectable SPI CMOS (1.8V to 5V) and LVDS serial interfaces.

# Integral Nonlinearity vs Output Code and Channel



# 18-Bit Octal SAR ADC with Integrated Buffers

Eliminate up to 88 Analog Components with a Single Part



One of the biggest challenges designers face after selecting an ADC is finding space for all of the signal conditioning circuitry required to drive the inputs. The LTC®2358 alleviates this problem, integrating front end buffers that accept a wide 30V<sub>P-P</sub> common mode range, providing a compact solution in a 7mm x 7mm footprint. Picoamp inputs and 128dB CMRR enable the ADC to connect directly to a wide range of sensors without compromising measurement accuracy, thus saving significant board space, power consumption and component cost.

# 🗸 Features

- 200ksps per Channel Throughput
- Eight Buffered Simultaneous Sampling Channels
- Differential, 30Vp-p Common Mode Range Inputs
- Per-Channel SoftSpan<sup>™</sup> Input Ranges:
  ±10.24V, 0V to 10.24V, ±5.12V, 0V to 5.12V
  - ±12.5V, 0V to 12.5V, ±6.25V, 0V to 6.25V
- 96.4dB Single-Conversion SNR (Typical)
- 48-Lead (7mm x 7mm) LQFP Package

### Integral Nonlinearity vs Output Code and Channel



🔻 Info & Free Samples

www.linear.com/product/2358 1-800-4-LINEAR



video.linear.com/7641

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Find your local sales office: www.linear.com/contact



# LTC7001 Fast 150V High Side NMOS Static Switch Driver

# FEATURES

- Wide Operating V<sub>IN</sub>: Up to 135V (150V Abs Max)
- 1Ω Pull-Down, 2.2Ω Pull-Up for Fast Turn-On and Turn-Off Times with 35ns Propagation Delays
- Internal Charge Pump for 100% Duty Cycle
- Adjustable Turn-On Slew Rate
- Gate Driver Supply from 3.5V to 15V
- Adjustable V<sub>IN</sub> Overvoltage Lockout
- Adjustable Driver Supply V<sub>CC</sub> Undervoltage Lockout
- CMOS Compatible Input
- Thermally Enhanced, High Voltage Capable 10-Lead MSOP Package

### **APPLICATIONS**

- Static Switch Driver
- Load and Supply Switch Driver
- Electronic Valve Driver
- High Frequency High Side Gate Driver



# DESCRIPTION

The LTC7001 is a fast high side N-channel MOSFET gate driver that operates from input voltages up to 135V. It contains an internal charge pump that fully enhances an external N-channel MOSFET switch, allowing it to remain on indefinitely.

Its powerful driver can easily drive large gate capacitances with very short transition times, making it well suited for both high frequency switching applications or static switch applications that require a fast turn-on and/or turn-off time.

The LTC7001 is available in the thermally enhanced 10-lead MSOP package.

# LTC7001 Driving a 1nF Capacitive Load



# High Voltage, High Side Switch with 100% Duty Cycle





# LTC7003 Fast 60V Protected High Side NMOS Static Switch Driver

# FEATURES

- Wide Operating V<sub>IN</sub>: 3.5V to 60V
- 1Ω Pull-Down, 2.2Ω Pull-Up for Fast Turn-On and Turn-Off Times with 35ns Propagation Delays
- Internal Charge Pump for 100% Duty Cycle
- Short-Circuit Protected
- Adjustable Current Trip Threshold
- Current Monitor Output
- Automatic Restart Timer
- Open-Drain Fault Flag
- Adjustable Turn-On Slew Rate
- Gate Driver Supply from 3.5V to 15V
- Adjustable V<sub>IN</sub> Undervoltage and Overvoltage Lockouts
- Adjustable Driver Supply V<sub>CC</sub> Undervoltage Lockout
- Low Shutdown Current: 1µA
- CMOS Compatible Input
- Thermally Enhanced, High Voltage Capable 16-Lead MSOP Package

# APPLICATIONS

- Static Switch Driver
- Load and Supply Switch Driver
- Electronic Valve Driver
- High Frequency High Side Gate Driver

### TOP VIEW BUN 1 16 SNS<sup>+</sup> V<sub>IN</sub> 2 ⊏ □ 15 SNS V<sub>CC</sub> 3 ⊏ ⊐14 BST 4 🗆 17 □ 13 TS V<sub>CCUV</sub> 4 TGUP GND □ 12 TIMER 6 ⊐ 11 TGDN INP 7 🗆 IMON 0VL0 8 Г 9 ISET MSE PACKAGE 16-LEAD PLASTIC MSOP LTC7003EMSE LTC7003IMSE LTC7003HMSE ITC7003MPMSF

# DESCRIPTION

The LTC7003 is a fast high side N-channel MOSFET gate driver that operates from input voltages up to 60V. It contains an internal charge pump that fully enhances an external N-channel MOSFET switch, allowing it to remain on indefinitely.

Its powerful driver can easily drive large gate capacitances with very short transition times, making it well suited for both high frequency switching applications or static switch applications that require a fast turn-on and/or turn-off time.

When an internal comparator senses that the switch current has exceeded a preset level, a fault flag is asserted and the switch is turned off after a period of time set by an external timing capacitor. After a cooldown period, the LTC7003 automatically retries.

The LTC7003 is available in the thermally enhanced 16-lead MSOP package.

# **Turn-On Transient Waveform**



# High Side Switch with 100% Duty Cycle and Overcurrent Protection





# LTC7004

Fast 60V High Side NMOS Static Switch Driver

# FEATURES

- Wide Operating V<sub>IN</sub>: Up to 60V
- 1Ω Pull-Down, 2.2Ω Pull-Up for Fast Turn-On and Turn-Off Times with 35ns Propagation Delays
- Internal Charge Pump for 100% Duty Cycle
- Adjustable Turn-On Slew Rate
- Gate Driver Supply from 3.5V to 15V
- Adjustable V<sub>IN</sub> Overvoltage Lockout
- Adjustable Driver Supply V<sub>CC</sub> Undervoltage Lockout
- CMOS Compatible Input
- Thermally Enhanced, High Voltage Capable 10-Lead MSOP Package

TOP VIEW

11

GND

MSE PACKAGE 10-LEAD PLASTIC MSOP LTC7004EMSE LTC7004IMSE

> LTC7004HMSE LTC7004MPMSE

V<sub>CC</sub> 1 ⊏ V<sub>CCUV</sub> 2 ⊏ GND 3 ⊏

INP 4

OVLO 5 C

⊐10 NC

TGUP

TGDN

⊐9 BST

🗖 8 TS

77

 $\Box 6$ 

# **APPLICATIONS**

- Static Switch Driver
- Load and Supply Switch Driver
- Electronic Valve Driver
- High Frequency High Side Gate Driver

# DESCRIPTION

The LTC7004 is a fast high side N-channel MOSFET gate driver that operates from input voltages up to 60V. It contains an internal charge pump that fully enhances an external N-channel MOSFET switch, allowing it to remain on indefinitely.

Its powerful driver can easily drive large gate capacitances with very short transition times, making it well suited for both high frequency switching applications or static switch applications that require a fast turn-on and/or turn-off time.

The LTC7004 is available in the thermally enhanced 10-lead MSOP package.

# LTC7004 Driving a 1nF Capacitive Load



# High Voltage, High Side Switch with 100% Duty Cycle





# LTC5552

3GHz to 20GHz Microwave Mixer with Wideband DC to 6GHz IF

# FEATURES

- Integrated LO Buffer: 0dBm LO Drive
- 50  $\Omega$  Wideband Matched RF and LO Ports
- Wide IF Bandwidth: DC to 6GHz
- Upconversion or Downconversion
- High IIP3:
- +22.5dBm at 10GHz
- +18.3dBm at 17GHz
- +14.6dBm Input P1dB at 10GHz
- 8dB Conversion Loss at 10GHz
- 3.3V/132mA Supply
- Fast Turn ON/OFF for TDD Operation
- 3mm × 2mm, 12-Lead QFN Package

TOP VIEW

i11!

13

GND

4 5

UDB PACKAGE 12-LEAD (3mm × 2mm) PLASTIC QFN

LTC5552IUDB

GND

10

6

9 V<sub>CC</sub>

8 GND

7

ΕN

GND

12

GND RF GND

# APPLICATIONS

- 5G Broadband Wireless Access
- Microwave Transceivers
- Wireless Backhaul
- Point-to-Point Microwave
- Phased-Array Antennas
- C, X and Ku Band RADAR

GND

IF<sup>+</sup> 2

IF

1

3

- Test Equipment
- Satellite Modems

# DESCRIPTION

The LTC5552 is a high performance, microwave double balanced passive mixer that can be used for frequency upconversion or downconversion. The device is similar to the LTC5553, but with a broadband, differential DC to 6GHz IF port. The LTC5552 is recommended for applications where the IF frequency range extends below 500MHz. For applications where the IF frequency is always above 500MHz, the LTC5553 is recommended, since it includes an integrated IF balun.

The mixer and integrated RF balun are optimized to cover the 3GHz to 20GHz RF frequency range. The integrated LO amplifier is optimized for the 1GHz to 20GHz frequency range, requiring only 0dBm drive.

The part delivers high IIP3 and P1dB, low LO leakage and high integration in a small package.

# **Electrostatic Sensitive Device**

Observe Handling Precautions ESD Sensitivity:

- HBM = Class 0 on Pin 11 Class 1C All Other Pins
- CDM = 500V All Pins

# Conversion Loss and IIP3 vs RF Frequency (Low Side LO, IF = 240MHz)





# Measure RMS Power to 40GHZ

# Improve Measurement Accuracy and Detection Sensitivity



The LTC5596 provides accurate RF power measurement covering a wide frequency range from 100MHz to 40GHz, over temperature variations and wide signal levels–regardless of signal type or modulation waveforms, including OFDM, high order QAM, multi-carrier and radar signals.

# 🗸 Features

- RF Input 50 $\Omega$ -Matched from 100MHz to 40GHz
- 35dB Log-Linear Dynamic Range to ±1dB Accuracy
- –32.6dBm Minimum Detectable Signal Sensitivity



# 🔻 Info & Online Store

www.linear.com/product/LTC5596 1-800-4-LINEAR

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# LTC2862A

±60V Fault Protected 3V to 5.5V RS485/ BS422 Transceiver with Level 4 IEC ESD

# **FEATURES**

- Protected from Overvoltage Line Faults to ±60V
- 3V to 5.5V Supply Voltage
- 20Mbps or Low EMI 250kbps Data Rate
- ±40kV HBM ESD Interface Pins, ±15kV Other Pins
- Enhanced Receiver and Failsafe Noise Immunity
- IEC Level 4 ESD and EFT on Interface Pins
- Extended Common Mode Range: ±25V
- Guaranteed Failsafe Receiver Operation
- High Input Impedance Supports 224 Nodes
- MP-Grade Option Available (-55°C to 125°C)
- Fully Balanced Differential Receiver Thresholds for Low Duty Cycle Distortion
- Current Limited Drivers and Thermal Shutdown
- Compliant with TIA/EIA-485-A
- Pin Compatible with LTC2862 and LT1785
- Available in DFN and Leaded Packages

# **APPLICATIONS**

- Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA)
- Industrial Control and Instrumentation Networks
- Automotive and Transportation Electronics
- Building Automation, Security Systems and HVAC
- Medical Equipment

R0 1

RE 2

DE 3

DI 4

Lighting and Sound System Control



# DESCRIPTION

The LTC2862A is a low power, 20Mbps or 250kbps RS485/RS422 transceiver operating on 3V to 5.5V supplies with ±60V overvoltage fault protection on the interface pins during all modes of operation. including power-down. Improvements were made to the LTC2862 for greater robustness and signal integrity: ±40kV HBM and Level 4 IEC ESD protection on the interface pins; increased resistance to electrical overstress; increased receiver noise immunity; additional receiver noise filtering on the LTC2862A-2: and an improved failsafe function optimized for high speed in the LTC2862A-1 and noise rejection in the LTC2862A-2. Low EMI slew rate limited data transmission is available in the 250kbps LTC2862A-2 option, while the LTC2862A-1 operates to 20Mbps.

Extended ±25V input common mode range and full failsafe operation improve data communication reliability in electrically noisy environments and in the presence of large ground loop voltages.

# Product Selection Guide

PART NUMBER	DUPLEX	ENABLES	MAX DATA RATE (bps)
LTC2862A-1	HALF	YES	20M
LTC2862A-2	HALF	YES	250k

# LTC2862A-1 Receiving 10Mbps ±200mV Differential Signal with 1MHz ±25V Common Mode Sweep



# **RS485 Link with Large Ground Loop Voltage**





# LT3932

36V, 2A Synchronous Step-Down LED Driver

# **FEATURES**

- ±1.5% LED Current Regulation
- ±1.2% Output Voltage Regulation
- 5000:1 PWM Dimming at 100Hz
- 128:1 Internal PWM Dimming
- Spread Spectrum Frequency Modulation
- Silent Switcher<sup>®</sup> Architecture for Low EMI
- 3.6V to 36V Input Voltage Range
- 0V to 36V LED String Voltage
- 2A. 36V Internal Switches
- 200kHz to 2MHz with SYNC Function
- 99.9% Maximum Duty Cycle
- Analog or Duty Cycle LED Current Control
- Open/Short LED Protection and Fault Indication
- Accurate LED Current Sense with Monitor Output
- Programmable UVLO
- Thermally Enhanced 28-Lead (4mm × 5mm) QFN

TOP VIEW

Ľ,

INTVCC

25 26

29

GND

9110111112113114

UFD PACKAGE

28-LEAD (4mm × 5mm) PLASTIC QFN

LT3932EUFD

LT3932IUFD LT3932HUFD

PWMTG PWM

GND

22

2 VIN

20

19

18 SW

17 VIN

16  $V_{IN}$ 

115 GND

Vout

GND

VIN

SW

3ST

24

### **APPLICATIONS**

Automotive Lighting

V<sub>REF</sub>

Vc 3

FB

ISP ISN 6

ISMON 7

FAULT 8

Industrial and General Purpose Lighting

EN/UVLO

CTRL

28

1 SS 2

4

5

ВР RT SYNC/SPRD

# DESCRIPTION

The LT3932 is a monolithic, synchronous, step-down DC/DC converter that utilizes fixed frequency, peak current control and provides PWM dimming for a string of LEDs. The LED current is programmed by an analog voltage or the duty cycle of pulses at the CTRL pin. An output voltage limit can be set with a resistor divider to the FB pin.

The switching frequency is programmable from 200kHz to 2MHz by an external resistor at the RT pin or by an external clock at the SYNC/SPRD pin. With the optional spread spectrum frequency modulation enabled, the frequency varies from 100% to 125% to reduce EMI. The LT3932 also includes a driver for an external, high side PMOS for PWM dimming and an internal PWM signal generator for analog control of PWM dimming when an external signal is not available.

Additional features include an LED current monitor, an accurate EN/UVLO pin threshold, open-drain fault reporting for open-circuit and short-circuit load conditions, and thermal shutdown.





# 2A LED Driver with Internal PWM Dimming





# Low EMI µModule Regulators

EN55022 Class B Certified CISPR 22 Class B Compliant, or CISPR 25 Class 5 Compliant\*



Photo: Medical Imaging Systems

# CISPR 22 Class B Compliant, Silent Switcher® Step-Down µModule® Regulators

- LTM®8073: 60VIN, 3A Continuous, 5A Peak
- LTM8053: 40VIN, 3.5A Continuous, 6A Peak



# LTM8053 Typical Application

 Requires Only Four External Components



# DC1934A: LTM8053 Demo Board

Solution Size Is Approximately 150mm<sup>2</sup>



# **CISPR 22 Class B Emissions**

DC1934A (LTM8053 Demo Board)

No EMI Filter

Standard	Content	Notes
EN55022	European Standard for EMC for Information Technology Equipment	Certified by TUV Rheinland (see EMC Test Reports**)
CISPR 22	International Standard for EMC for Information Technology Equipment	Verified by Linear Technology
CISPR 25	International Standard for EMC for Automotive Products	Verified by Linear Technology

\*\* EMC Test Reports (EN55022 Class B): http://www.linear.com/designtools/packaging/umodule.php





# Low EMI µModule Regulators

# CISPR 25 Class 5 Compliant, Silent Switcher Step-Down Regulator

# LTM8003: 40V<sub>IN</sub>, 3.5A Continuous/6A Peak with:

- FMEA Compliant Pinout (LTM8003-3.3) Output Stays at or Below Regulation Voltage During Adjacent Pin Short or if a Pin Is Left Floating
- 150°C Operation (H-Grade)
- Low Quiescent Current: 25µA (Typ)



# LTM8003 Typical Application

 3.3V<sub>OUT</sub> from 5V<sub>IN</sub> to 40V<sub>IN</sub> Step-Down Converter

# CTLIN€AR LTM8003Y µModule izu3 @1529KR

3.32mm



# FMEA Compliant Pinout

• 6.25mm × 9mm × 3.32mm BGA Package

# CISPR 25 Class 5 Peak Radiated

DC2416A (LTM8003 Demo Board)

V<sub>OUT</sub> = 5V, Spread Spectrum Enabled

	Input Vo	ltage (V)	Output Vo	oltage (V)		Clock Sync	Parallelable Output	Package	
Part Number	Min	Max	Min	Max	I <sub>OUT</sub> (A)	Range (MHz)	(Total I <sub>OUT</sub> )*	Dimensions (mm)	Package
<b>CISPR 22 Clas</b>	s B Com	oliant, Ste	ep-Down μ	Module R	legulators				
LTM8053	3.4	40	0.97	15	3.5 (Continuous) 6 (Peak)	0.2 to 3	×2 (7A)	6.25 × 9 × 3.32	BGA
LTM8073	3.6	60	0.8	15	3 (Continuous) 5 (Peak)	0.2 to 3	×2 (6A)	6.25 × 9 × 3.32	BGA
EN55022 Class	s B Certifi	ed, Step-	Down µM	odule Reg	julators				
LTM8020	4	36	1.2	5	0.2	-	-	6.25 × 6.25 × 2.32	LGA
LTM8021	3	36	0.8	5	0.5	-	-	6.25 × 11.25 × 2.82	LGA
LTM8031	3.6	36	0.8	10	1	0.25 to 2.0	×2 (2A)	9 × 15 × 2.82	LGA
LTM8032	3.6	36	0.8	10	2	0.25 to 2.0	×2 (4A)	9 × 15 × 2.82 9 × 15 × 3.42	LGA BGA
LTM8033	3.6	36	0.8	24	3	0.25 to 2.0	×2 (6A)	11.25 × 15 × 4.32 11.25 × 15 × 4.92	LGA BGA
LTM4623	4*	20	0.6	5.5	3	0.56 to 4	×2 (6A)	6.25 × 6.25 × 1.82 6.25 × 6.25 × 2.42	LGA BGA
LTM4624	4*	14	0.6	5.5	4	-	-	6.25 × 6.25 × 5.01	BGA
LTM4612	5	36	3.3	15	5	0.18 to 1.3	×2 (10A)	15 × 15 × 2.82	LGA
LTM4606	4.5	28	0.6	5	6	0.7 to 1.1	×2 (12A)	15 × 15 × 2.82 15 × 15 × 3.42	LGA BGA
LTM4613	5	36	3.3	15	8	0.18 to 1.3	×2 (16A)	15 × 15 × 4.32 15 × 15 × 4.92	LGA BGA
CISPR 25 Class 5 Compliant, Step-Down µModule Regulator									
LTM8003	3.4	40	0.97	18	3.5 (Continuous) 6 (Peak)	0.2 to 3	-	6.25 × 9 × 3.32	BGA

\*Number of devices in parallel tested and verified by Linear Technology





# LTM4622A

Dual Ultrathin 2A or Single 4A Step-Down DC/DC µModule Regulator

# FEATURES

- Complete Solution in <1cm<sup>2</sup>
- Wide Input Voltage Range: 3.6V to 20V
- 1.5V to 12V Output Voltage
- Dual 2A (3A Peak) or Single 4A Output Current
- ±1.5% Maximum Total Output Voltage Regulation Error Over Load, Line and Temperature
- Current Mode Control, Fast Transient Response
- External Frequency Synchronization
- Multiphase Parallelable with Current Sharing
- Output Voltage Tracking and Soft-Start Capability
- Selectable Burst Mode<sup>®</sup> Operation
- Overvoltage Input and Overtemperature Protection
- Power Good Indicators
- 6.25mm × 6.25mm × 1.82mm LGA and
  6.25mm × 6.25mm × 2.42mm BGA Packages

# **APPLICATIONS**

- General Purpose Point-of-Load Conversion
- Telecom, Networking and Industrial Equipment
- Medical Diagnostic Equipment
- Test and Debug Systems

# DESCRIPTION

The LTM4622A is a complete dual 2A step-down switching mode  $\mu$ Module (micromodule) regulator in a tiny ultrathin 6.25mm × 6.25mm × 1.82mm LGA and 2.42mm BGA packages. Included in the package are the switching controller, power FETs, inductor and support components. Operating over an input voltage range of 3.6V to 20V, the LTM4622A supports an output voltage range of 1.5V to 12V, set by a single external resistor. Its high efficiency design delivers dual 2A continuous, 3A peak, output current. Only a few ceramic input and output capacitors are needed.

The LTM4622A supports selectable Burst Mode operation and output voltage tracking for supply rail sequencing. Its high switching frequency and current mode control enable a very fast transient response to line and load changes without sacrificing stability.

Fault protection features include input overvoltage, output overcurrent and overtemperature protection.

The LTM4622A is available with SnPb (BGA) or RoHS compliant terminal finish.

# **Product Selection Guide**

PART NUMBER	V <sub>IN</sub> RANGE	V <sub>OUT</sub> RANGE	I <sub>OUT</sub>
LTM4622	2 6\/ to 20\/	0.6V to 5.5V	Dual 2.5A or Single 5A
LTM4622A	3.00 10 200	1.5V to 12V	Dual 2A or Single 4A



# 12V Input, 3.3V and 5V Output, Efficiency vs Load Current



# 3.3V and 5V Dual Output DC/DC Step-Down µModule Regulator



# Simple & Done





Complete Power System-in-a-Package

# Over 100 µModule<sup>®</sup> Power Solutions

Our quickest, simplest and most integrated DC/DC power solutions are complete systems-in-a-package with integrated inductor, MOSFET, DC/DC regulator IC and supporting components. With over 100 power solutions available, each µModule product is qualified with Linear Technology's stringent electrical, package and thermal reliability tests. Simplify and speed your power system development with µModule power products. Our µModule products are available in both BGA and LGA packages.

# **▼**μModule Product Family Examples

r			
Product Family	Key Features & Part Numbers		
Ultrathin Buck Regulators	1.8mm Height: LTM®4622, LTM4623		
Buck-Boost Regulators	LTM4607, LTM8055, LTM8056		
Multiple Output Buck Regulators	<b>Dual:</b> LTM4616, 4620, 4628, 4630 <b>Quad:</b> LTM4644	Triple: LTM4615 Quint: LTM8001, LTM8008	
High Power Buck Regulators	Up to 144A: Four in Parallel LTM4630		
High Voltage Buck Regulators	Up to 60V: LTM8027, LTM8050		
Digital Interface Buck Regulators	Dual Output: LTM4675, LTM4676, LTM4676A		
Isolated Converters	Up to 1500VDC: LTM8048, LTM8057, LTM8058		
Ultralow Noise	EN55022 Class B: LTM4606, LTM8033		
LED Drivers	Up to 36V LED String: LTM8040, LTM8042, LTM8042A		
Battery Chargers	Li-Ion, Li-Polymer, SLA, LiFePO4: LTM8061, LTM8062, LTM8062A		

# For More Information

www.linear.com/uModulepower 1-800-4-LINEAR



Download Linear's µModule Product Brochure

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# LTC3636/LTC3636-1 Dual Channel 6A, 20V Monolithic Synchronous Step-Down Regulator

# **FEATURES**

- Wide V<sub>IN</sub> Range: 3.1V to 20V
- Wide V<sub>OUT</sub> Range:
- 0.6V to 5V (LTC3636)
- 1.8V to 12V (LTC3636-1)
- Output Current per Channel: 6A
- High Efficiency: Up to 95%
- Die Temperature Monitor
- Adjustable Switching Frequency: 500kHz to 4MHz
- External Frequency Synchronization
- Current Mode Operation for Excellent Line and Load Transient Response
- 0.6V Reference Allows Low Output Voltages
- User-Selectable Burst Mode Operation or Forced **Continuous Operation**
- Output Voltage Tracking and Soft-Start Capability
- Short-Circuit Protected
- Overvoltage Input and Overtemperature Protection
- Power Good Status Outputs
- Low Profile 4mm × 5mm 28-Lead QFN Package

# **APPLICATIONS**

- Distributed Power Systems
- Battery-Powered Instruments
- Point-of-Load Power Supplies

# DESCRIPTION

The LTC3636/LTC3636-1 is a high efficiency, dual channel monolithic synchronous buck regulator using a controlled on-time current mode architecture, with phase-lockable switching frequency. The operating supply voltage range is from 3.1V to 20V, making it suitable for lithium-ion battery stacks as well as point-of-load power supply applications from a 12V or 5V input.

The operating frequency is programmable from 500kHz to 4MHz with an external resistor and may be synchronized to an external clock signal. The high frequency capability allows the use of small surface mount inductors and capacitors. The unique constantfrequency/controlled on-time architecture is ideal for high step-down ratio applications that operate at high frequency while demanding fast transient response.

The LTC3636/LTC3636-1 can select between forced continuous mode and high efficiency Burst Mode operation. The LTC3636 and LTC3636-1 differ in their output voltage sense range.

# **Efficiency vs Load Current**





# LTC7103 105V, 2.3A Low EMI Synchronous Step-Down Regulator

# FEATURES

- Wide V<sub>IN</sub> Range: 4.4V to 105V (110V Abs Max)
- Ultralow EMI/EMC Emissions: CISPR 25 Compliant
- 2µA  $I_{\text{Q}}$  When Regulating  $48V_{\text{IN}}$  to  $3.3V_{\text{OUT}}$
- Fast and Accurate Output Current Programming and Monitoring with No External R<sub>SENSE</sub>
- Brick Wall Current Limit
- Low Minimum On-Time: 40ns
- Wide VOUT Range: 1V to VIN
- 100% Maximum Duty Cycle Operation
- Programmable Fixed Frequency: 200kHz to 2MHz
- Eight, Pin-Selectable Fixed (1.2V to 15V) or Adjustable Output Voltages
- Selectable Pulse-Skipping or Low Ripple Burst Mode Operation at Light Loads
- PLL Synchronization to External Clock
- EXTV<sub>CC</sub> LDO Powers Chip from  $V_{OUT}$  = 3.3V to 40V
- OPTI-LOOP<sup>®</sup> or Fixed Internal Compensation
- Input and Output Overvoltage Protection
- Thermally Enhanced (5mm × 6mm) QFN Package

# APPLICATIONS

- Battery Chargers and CC/CV Supplies
- Automotive and Military Systems
- Industrial, Avionics and Heavy Equipment
- Medical Instruments and Telecommunication Systems



# DESCRIPTION

The LTC7103 is a high efficiency, monolithic synchronous stepdown DC/DC converter utilizing a constant-frequency, average current mode control architecture. It operates from an input voltage range of 4.4V to 105V and provides an adjustable regulated output voltage from 1V to V<sub>IN</sub> while delivering up to 2.3A of output current. The LTC7103 features high frequency operation and a low minimum on-time that reduce inductor size and enable constant-frequency operation even at very high step-down ratios. In addition, the LTC7103 achieves the lowest possible dropout voltage with 100% maximum duty cycle operation. During light load operation, converter efficiency and output ripple can be optimized by selecting Burst Mode or pulse-skipping operation.

The LTC7103 includes accurate, high speed average current programming and monitoring without the need for an external sense resistor. Additional features include a bypass LDO to maximize efficiency, fixed or adjustable output voltage and loop compensation and a wide array of protection features to enhance reliability.

# **Efficiency vs Load Current**



# 5V to 105V Input to 5V/2.3A Output Step-Down Regulator





# LTC7124

17V, Dual 3.5A Synchronous Step-Down **Regulator with Ultralow Quiescent Current** 

# **FEATURES**

- Wide V<sub>IN</sub> Range: 3.1V to 17V
- Wide V<sub>OUT</sub> Range: 0.6V to 99% V<sub>IN</sub>
- Dual Step-Down Outputs: 3.5A per Channel Integrated 80mΩ/40mΩ N-Channel MOSFETs
- Provide Up to 95% Efficiency
- No Load I<sub>o</sub> < 8µA with Both Channels Enabled;</li>  $I_{O} < 5.5\mu$ A with Only One Channel Enabled
- Programmable Frequency (500kHz to 4MHz) with ±25% **Frequency Synchronization Range**
- Configurable for a Two-Phase Single Output at Up to 7A
- ±1.0% Output Voltage Accuracy
- Current Mode Operation for Excellent Line and Load Transient Response
- Internal or Programmable External Loop Compensation
- Available in a 3mm × 5mm QFN-24 Package

TOP VIEW

PG00D1

24 23 22 21

GN 25 C

GNI 26C

910001102 FB2 TH2 RUN2 PG00D2

UDD PACKAGE

VARIATION: AA

LTC7124EUDD

LTC7124IUDD

31IN1 E 81

> 110 SW1

18

17

116

1 SW2

13 SW2

SW1

BOOST1

INTV<sub>CC</sub>

BOOST2

MODE/SYNC

# **APPLICATIONS**

Battery-Powered Systems

GND

GND

VINI

ILIM 4

RT

VIN2

GND

GND 8

2

5

- Point-of-Load Supplies
- Portable Instruments
- Handheld Scanners

# DESCRIPTION

The LTC7124 is a dual channel, 3.5A per output, high efficiency monolithic step-down regulator capable of operating from input supplies up to 17V. The programmable switching frequency ranges from 500kHz to 4MHz with a ±25% external clock synchronization capability around the programmed frequency. The regulator features ultralow guiescent current for high efficiency over a wide VOUT range. The step-down regulator operates from an input voltage range of 3.1V to 17V and provides an adjustable output range from 0.6V to 99% of V<sub>IN</sub> while delivering up to 3.5A of output current per channel. A user-selectable mode input is provided to allow the user to trade off output ripple for light load efficiency. Burst Mode operation provides the highest efficiency at light loads, while forced continuous mode provides the lowest output ripple. The LTC7124 includes spread spectrum modulation for low radiated and conductive noise. The LTC7124 is offered in a thermally enhanced, low profile 24-lead 3mm × 5mm QFN package.

# Efficiency and Power Loss vs Load Current at 1MHz









# LTC7150S 20V, 20A Synchronous Step-Down Regulator

# FEATURES

- Silent Switcher 2 Architecture for Low EMI
- V<sub>IN</sub> Range: 3.1V to 20V
- V<sub>OUT</sub> Range: 0.6V to 5.5V
- Differential V<sub>OUT</sub> Remote Sense
- Adjustable Frequency: 400kHz to 3MHz
- PolyPhase<sup>®</sup> Operation: Up to 12 Phases
- Output Tracking and Soft-Start
- Reference Accuracy: 0.6V ±1% Over Temperature
- Current Mode Operation for Excellent Line and Load
  Transient Response
- Accurate 1.2V Run Pin Threshold
- Supports Forced Continuous/Discontinuous Modes
- 42-Lead 6mm × 5mm × 1.3mm BGA Package

# **APPLICATIONS**

PHMODE

- Server Power Applications
- Distributed Power Systems
- Point-of-Load Supply for ASIC, FPGA, DSP, μP, etc.

2 3

TOP VIEW

BGA PACKAGE 42-LEAD (6mm × 5mm × 1.30mm)

LTC7150SEY

LTC7150SIY

# DESCRIPTION

The LTC7150S is a high efficiency monolithic synchronous buck regulator capable of delivering 20A to the load. It uses a phase-lockable controlled on-time constant-frequency, current mode architecture. PolyPhase operation allows multiple LTC7150S regulators to run out-of-phase, which reduces the amount of input and output capacitors required. The operating supply voltage range is from 3.1V to 20V.

The operating frequency is programmable from 400kHz to 3MHz with an external resistor. The high frequency capability allows the use of physically smaller inductor and capacitor sizes. For switching noise sensitive applications, the LTC7150S can be externally synchronized from 400kHz to 3MHz. The PHMODE pin allows the user control of the phase of the outgoing clock signal. The unique constant-frequency/controlled on-time architecture is ideal for high step-down ratio applications that operate at high frequencies while demanding fast transient response. The LTC7150S uses second generation Silent Switcher technology including integrated bypass capacitors to deliver a highly efficient solution at high frequencies with excellent EMI performance.

# Efficiency and Power Loss









# LTC7800

Low  $I_Q$ , 60V, High Frequency Synchronous Step-Down Controller

# FEATURES

- Wide V<sub>IN</sub> Range: 4V to 60V (65V Abs Max)
- Low Operating I<sub>Q</sub>: 50µA
- Wide Output Voltage Range:  $0.8V \leq V_{OUT} \leq 24V$
- R<sub>SENSE</sub> or DCR Current Sensing
- Phase-Lockable Frequency (320kHz to 2.25MHz)
- Programmable Fixed Frequency (320kHz to 2.25MHz)
- Selectable Continuous, Pulse-Skipping or Low Ripple Burst Mode Operation at Light Load
- Selectable Current Limit
- Very Low Dropout Operation: 98% Duty Cycle
- Adjustable Output Voltage Soft-Start or Tracking
- Power Good Output Voltage Monitor
- Output Overvoltage Protection
- Low Shutdown  $I_Q$ : < 14µA
- Internal LDO Powers Gate Drive from V<sub>IN</sub> or EXTV<sub>CC</sub>

TOP VIEW

20 19 18 17

21

SGND

71819110

E H

DOOD TG

UDC PACKAGE

20-LEAD (3mm × 4mm) PLASTIC QFN

LTC7800EUDC

LTC7800IUDC

LTC7800HUDC

16 PGND

EXTV<sub>CC</sub>

INTV<sub>CC</sub>

BOOST

BG

15

14

13

12

11 SW

TRACK/SS

FREQ

1

2

3

SENSE 5

- No Current Foldback During Start-Up
- Small 20-Lead 3mm × 4mm QFN Package

# APPLICATIONS

PLLIN/MODE

SGND

SGND

RUN 4

SENSE<sup>+</sup> 6

- Automotive Always-On Systems
- Battery-Powered Digital Devices
- Distributed DC Power Systems

# DESCRIPTION

The LTC7800 is a high performance step-down switching regulator DC/DC controller that drives an all N-channel synchronous power MOSFET stage. A constant-frequency current mode architecture allows a phase-lockable frequency of up to 2.25MHz.

The 50µA no load quiescent current extends operating run time in battery-powered systems. OPTI-LOOP compensation allows the transient response to be optimized over a wide range of output capacitance and ESR values. The LTC7800 features a precision 0.8V reference and power good output indicator. A wide 4V to 60V input supply range encompasses a wide range of intermediate bus voltages and battery chemistries. The output voltage of the LTC7800 can be programmed between 0.8V to 24V.

The TRACK/SS pin ramps the output voltages during start-up. Current foldback limits MOSFET heat dissipation during shortcircuit conditions. The PLLIN/MODE pin selects among Burst Mode operation, pulse-skipping mode or continuous conduction mode at light loads.

# **Efficiency and Power Loss vs Output Current**







# LTC7801

150V Low I<sub>Q</sub>, Synchronous Step-Down DC/DC Controller

# FEATURES

- Wide V<sub>IN</sub> Range: 4V to 140V (150V Abs Max)
- Wide Output Voltage Range: 0.8V to 60V
- Adjustable Gate Drive Level: 5V to 10V (OPTI-DRIVE)
- Low Operating I<sub>Q</sub>: 40μA (Shutdown = 10μA)
- 100% Duty Cycle Operation
- No External Bootstrap Diode Required
- Selectable Gate Drive UVLO Thresholds
- Onboard LDO or External NMOS LDO for DRV<sub>CC</sub>
- EXTV<sub>CC</sub> LDO Powers Drivers from V<sub>OUT</sub>
- Phase-Lockable Frequency (75kHz to 850kHz)
- Programmable Fixed Frequency (50kHz to 900kHz)
- Selectable Continuous, Pulse-Skipping or Low Ripple Burst Mode Operation at Light Loads
- Adjustable Burst Clamp
- Power Good Output Voltage Monitor
- Programmable Input Overvoltage Lockout
- Small 24-Lead 4mm × 5mm QFN or TSSOP Packages

# APPLICATIONS

- Automotive and Industrial Power Systems
- High Voltage Battery Operated Systems
- Telecommunications Power Systems

TOP VIEW

# DESCRIPTION

The LTC7801 is a high performance step-down switching regulator DC/DC controller that drives an all N-channel synchronous power MOSFET stage that can operate from input voltages up to 140V. A constant-frequency current mode architecture allows a phase-lockable frequency of up to 850kHz.

The gate drive voltage can be programmed from 5V to 10V to allow the use of logic or standard-level FETs to maximize efficiency. An integrated switch in the top gate driver eliminates the need for an external bootstrap diode. An internal charge pump allows for 100% duty cycle operation.

The low  $40\mu$ A no load quiescent current extends operating run time in battery-powered systems. OPTI-LOOP compensation allows the transient response to be optimized over a wide range of output capacitance and ESR values. The LTC7801 features a precision 0.8V reference and power good output indicator. The output voltage can be programmed between 0.8V to 60V using external resistors.

# **Efficiency and Power Loss vs Load Current**



# High Efficiency High Voltage 12V Output Step-Down Regulator





TOP VIEW



# LT8390A

60V 2MHz Synchronous 4-Switch Buck-Boost **Controller with Spread Spectrum** 

# **FEATURES**

- 4-Switch Single Inductor Architecture Allows V<sub>IN</sub> Above, Below or Equal to VOUT
- Up to 95% Efficiency at 2MHz
- Proprietary Peak-Buck Peak-Boost Current Mode
- Wide V<sub>IN</sub> Range: 4V to 60V
- ±1.5% Output Voltage Accuracy:  $1V \le V_{OUT} \le 60V$
- ±3% Input or Output Current Accuracy with Monitor
- Spread Spectrum Frequency Modulation for Low EMI
- High Side PMOS Load Switch Driver
- No Top MOSFET Refresh Noise in Buck or Boost
- Adjustable and Synchronizable: 600kHz to 2MHz
- V<sub>OUT</sub> Disconnected from V<sub>IN</sub> During Shutdown
- Available in 28-Lead TSSOP with Exposed Pad and 28-Lead QFN (4mm × 5mm)

# **APPLICATIONS**

Automotive, Industrial, Telecom Systems

TOP VIEW

High Frequency Battery-Powered System

# DESCRIPTION

TOP VIEW

169k

ISMON

100k

SW2

SW1 BST1 BG1 BG2 BST2

The LT8390A is a synchronous 4-switch buck-boost DC/DC controller that regulates output voltage, input or output current from an input voltage above, below or equal to the output voltage. The proprietary peak-buck peak-boost current mode control scheme allows adjustable and synchronizable 600kHz to 2MHz fixed frequency operation or internal 25% triangle spread spectrum frequency modulation for low EMI. With a 4V to 60V input voltage range, 0V to 60V output voltage capability, and seamless low noise transitions between operation regions, the LT8390A is ideal for voltage regulator, battery and supercapacitor charger applications in automotive, industrial, telecom and even battery-powered systems.

The LT8390A provides input or output current monitor and power good flag. Fault protection is also provided to detect output shortcircuit condition, during which the LT8390A retries, latches off or keeps running.

V<sub>OUT</sub> 12V

4A

22µF

16V

<u>}</u>10k

### 28 26 25 24 23 Efficiency vs V<sub>IN</sub> TG1 TG2 122 LSP 2 VOUT 100 LSN 3 2 I OADTG 19 SYNC/SPRD VIN 4 90 GND INTV<sub>CC</sub> 18 RT 17 EN/UVI O 6 VC EFFICIENCY (%) 80 TEST 16 FR LOADEN SS 70 150151151215131 11 $I_{OUT} = 4A$ ISMON $I_{OUT} = 2A$ ISP ISN CTRL PGOOD /REF CONTINUOUS OPERATION WITH 60 HIGHEST COMPONENT TEMPERATURE UFD PACKAGE BELOW 90°C ( $T_A = 25°C$ ) 28-LEAD (4mm × 5mm) PLASTIC QFN 50 5 10 15 20 25 30 Λ 35 40 LT8390AEUFD INPLIT VOLTAGE (V) LT8390AIUFD LT8390AHUFD 95% Efficient 48W (12V 4A) 2MHz Buck-Boost Voltage Regulator 10mO 5mO V<sub>IN</sub> 6V TO 28V + 22µF 22u CONTINUOUS SW1 LSF LSN SW2 63V 16V 4V TO 56V 0.1µ I Ŧ BST1 BST2 ×2 TRANSIENT 100<sup>'</sup>V 16\ Ŧ 4.7µF 100V INTVc Ī BG2 ×2 RG1 GND TG2 TG1 LT8390A Vour VIN 1uF ' 383k Т \_ FN/UVI O ISF ~~ 1μF 10Ω ł **≶**110k

LOADTG

TEST

ISMON

CTRL

VREF SS

22nF Ţ

LOADEN

느

1334

0.47uF Ī

ISN

FB

SYNC/SPRD

INTV<sub>CC</sub>

PGOOD

59.0k ≤ 2MHz

2MH

RT

\$10k

₽⊒

0

SSEM OF

SSFM ON

PGOOD

100





# Lower Power Op Amp: Utility Sine Wave

Design Note 564

Catherine Chang, Philip Karantzalis and Aaron Schultz

# Introduction

Our op amp family has expanded with industryleading speed versus supply current. The LTC®6258/ LTC6259/LTC6260 family (single, dual, quad) provides 1.3MHz at a super low 20 $\mu$ A supply current, with 400 $\mu$ V maximum offset voltage and rail-to-rail input and output. In combination with a 1.8V to 5.25V supply, this op amp enables applications requiring uncompromised performance with low power and low voltage at reasonable cost.

# **Utility Sine Wave**

One does not expect to generate a sine wave with -100dBc distortion using a 5V low power op amp. All the same, a bandpass filter using the LTC6258 can combine with an easy-to-use low power oscillator to create a sine wave at low cost, low voltage and extremely low dissipation.

# **Active Filter**

The bandpass filter of Figure 1 is AC coupled to an input. As a result, the LTC6258 input does not place a burden on the previous stage to develop a particular absolute common mode voltage. A simple resistor



Figure 1. 10kHz Bandpass Filter

divider with RA1 and RA2 provides biasing for the LTC6258 bandpass filter. Pegging the op amp inputs to a fixed voltage helps to reduce distortion that might arise with moving common mode.

This filter is centered at 10kHz. The exact resistance and capacitance values can be tweaked upward or downward, depending on whether lowest resistor noise or lowest total supply current is most important. This implementation was optimized for low dissipation by reducing current in the feedback loop. The capacitors C2 and C3 were initially 4.7nF or higher, with lower resistor values. In the end, 1nF with higher resistors optimized for lower dissipation.

Besides power dissipation, a secondary but no less important aspect of feedback impedance is loading of the op amp rail-to-rail output stage. Heavier loading, such as between 1K and 10K impedance, significantly lowers open loop gain, which in turn affects the accuracy of the bandpass filter. The data sheet suggests  $A_{VOL}$  reduces by a factor of 5 from

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Figure 2. Bandpass Filter Gain/Phase vs Frequency





Figure 3. 10kHz Oscillator Circuit Using LTC6906 TimerBlox® Input

100k $\Omega$  to 10k $\Omega$ . Lower C2 and C3 might be feasible, but then R6 becomes even larger, introducing more noise at the output.

The target Q of this bandpass filter is moderate – approximately 3. A moderate Q, rather than a high Q, allows for use of 5% capacitors. Higher Q will demand more accurate capacitors, and very likely higher open loop gain at 10kHz than is available with the feedback impedance load. Naturally, moderate Q results in less attenuation of harmonics than a higher Q.

# **Adding The Oscillator**

A low power sine wave generator can be derived by driving a square wave into the bandpass filter. A complete schematic is shown in Figure 3. The LTC6906 micropower resistor-set oscillator easily configures as a 10kHz square wave, and can drive the relatively benign loading seen in the bandpass filter input resistors. Supply current of the LTC6906 at 10kHz is  $32.4\mu$ A.

Figure 4 shows the LTC6906 output and bandpass filter output. HD2 of the sine wave is -46.1dBc, and HD3-32.6dBc. The output was  $1.34V_{P-P}$  to  $1.44V_{P-P}$  with exact level varying slightly due to finite op amp



Figure 4. Voltage Waveforms Oscillator and Filter Output

open loop gain at 10kHz. Total current consumption is below  $55\mu A$  on a 3V rail.

# Other Enhancements

Figure 5 shows optional enhancements. A low power reference takes advantage of the ability of the LTC6906 and LTC6258 to operate on a very low supply. The reference provides 2.5V from a battery input. The fixed 2.5V supply stabilizes the output voltage swing in the presence of varying input voltage. In addition, even lower filter capacitor values with higher resistances reduce LTC6258 loading further, lowering dissipation and improving filter accuracy.

# Conclusion

The LTC6258/LTC6259/LTC6260 family (single, dual, quad) provides 1.3MHz gain bandwidth at a low  $20\mu$ A supply current, with  $400\mu$ V maximum offset voltage and rail-to-rail input and output. In combination with 1.8V to 5.25V supply, this op amp enables applications requiring excellent performance with low power and low voltage at low cost.





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Simple Power Backup Supply for a 3.3V Rail

Design Note 565

Victor Khasiev

# Introduction

Data loss is a concern in telecom, industrial and automotive applications where embedded systems require a dependable supply of power. Sudden power interruptions can corrupt data during read and write operations performed by hard drives and flash memory. Designers often use batteries, capacitors and supercaps to store enough energy to support critical loads for a short time during a power interruption.

The LTC<sup>®</sup>3643 power backup supply allows designers to use a relatively inexpensive storage component: low cost electrolytic capacitors. In the backup or holdup supply presented here, the LTC3643 charges a storage capacitor to 40V when power is present, and discharges it to the critical load when power is interrupted. The load (output) voltage can be programmed to any voltage between 3V and 17V.

The LTC3643 easily fits backup solutions for 5V and 12V rails, but a 3.3V rail solution requires extra care. The minimum operating voltage of the LTC3643 is 3V, relatively close to the nominal 3.3V input voltage level. This is too tight when a blocking diode is used to decouple the backup voltage source from noncritical circuitry as shown in Figure 1a. If D1 is a Shottky diode, its forward voltage drop—as a function of load current and temperature—can reach 0.4V to 0.5V, enough to place the voltage at the LTC3643 V<sub>IN</sub> pin below the 3V minimum. As a result, the backup supply circuit may not start up.

![](_page_32_Figure_8.jpeg)

Figure 1(a) and (b). Location of the Blocking Diode in the Backup System Schematic

One possible solution is to move the diode to the input of the supplying DC/DC converter, D2, as shown in Figure 1b. Unfortunately, in this scenario, noncritical loads connected to the upstream DC/DC supply can draw power from the backup supply, leaving less energy for critical loads.

# **3.3V Backup Supply Operation**

Figure 2 shows a solution to producing a 3.3V backup supply that reserves energy for critical loads using a blocking MOSFET. The blocking diode shown in Figure 1 is replaced by Q1, a low gate threshold voltage power P-channel MOSFET.

The key to operating the backup supply in a 3.3V environment is the addition of the series RA-CA circuit. At start-up, as the input voltage rises, the current through the capacitor CA is governed by the equation  $I_C = C \cdot (dV/dt)$ . This current generates a potential across RA, enough to enhance Q2, alow gate threshold voltage small signal N-channel MOSFET. As Q2 turns on, it pulls the gate of the Q1 to ground, providing an extremely low resistance path from the input voltage to the supply pins V<sub>IN</sub> of LTC3643. Once 3.3V is applied to the converter, it starts up, pulling down both the gate of Q1 and the PFO pin, and it starts charging the storage capacitor.

As the 3.3V rail reaches steady state, the  $I_C$  current reduces to the point where the voltage across RA falls below the Q2 gate threshold level and Q2 turns off, no longer affecting the functionality of the backup converter. Also, the PFO pin grounds R3A, resetting the PFI pin power fail voltage level to the minimum 3V, to ensure that the converter remains operational when the input voltage source is disconnected.

![](_page_32_Picture_16.jpeg)

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![](_page_33_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure 2. Enhanced Schematic of the LTC3643 Solution for a 3.3V Rail

# **Circuit Functionality**

The waveforms in Figure 3 show results as the 3.3V rail starts up. As the input voltage rises, so does the gate of Q2, pulling the gate of Q1 low. Q1 remains enhanced, allowing the full 3.3V to reach the LTC3643, bypassing the Q1 body diode. Eventually the gate of Q2 voltage drops below the threshold level and Q2 turns off—by this time the LTC3643 is fully operational and takes control over the gate of Q1.

![](_page_33_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_33_Figure_5.jpeg)

The versatility of the LTC3643 is on display here: specifically its ability to limit the charging current of the boost converter used to charge the storage capacitor. In cases where total current must be minimized, such as when there are long lines or high impedance voltage sources. The boost current can be set relatively low to minimize the effect of charging current on the input voltage drop. This is particularly important for 3.3V rails. In Figure 2 the resistor, RS,  $0.05\Omega$ , sets a limit of 0.5A (10.5A load) for the boost converter

### Data Sheet Download

www.linear.com/LTC3643

DN565 LT/AP 0817 71K • PRINTED IN THE USA © LINEAR TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION 2017 charging current (maximum possible set limit is 2A); the rest is delivered to the load.

Figure 4 shows the waveforms when the 3.3V rail is lost. As the input voltage falls, the voltage at the gate of Q2 remains unchanged, close to ground, and Q2 remains off. In contrast, the voltage at the gate of Q1 rises sharply to 3.3V. This turns Q1 off, with the body diode of Q1 acting as a blocking diode, decoupling load from the input. At this point the backup supply takes over, with the LTC3643 supplying 3.3V to the critical load by discharging a storage capacitor.

![](_page_33_Figure_12.jpeg)

Figure 4. Waveforms of 3.3V Rail for Power-Down

# Conclusion

The circuit presented here enables the LTC3643 to be used as a backup supply solution for 3.3V rails. The LTC3643 simplifies backup supplies by employing low cost electrolytic capacitors as the energy storage component.

For applications help, call (408) 432-1900, Ext. 3161

![](_page_33_Picture_17.jpeg)

# 1.2mV Accurate, Noise Immune Battery Stack Monitor

![](_page_35_Figure_1.jpeg)

# Maximize Battery Pack Safety, Life, Capacity & Driving Range

Safely extract the potential of large battery packs via precise monitoring of every cell. The LTC<sup>®</sup>6811 Battery Monitor measures cell voltage with less than 0.04% error, guaranteed. Measurement stability over time, temperature and operating conditions is achieved with a buried Zener voltage reference, similar to those in precision instrumentation. A programmable 3rd order noise filter keeps noise from corrupting cell measurements, and a 2-wire isoSPI<sup>™</sup> interface provides a cost-effective, noise immune, 100 meter interconnection for multiple LTC6811s.

# 🗸 Features

- Total Measurement Error <1.2mV
- Long Term Stability Assured with Laboratory-Grade Voltage Reference
- isoSPI, Isolated 2-Wire Interconnection up to 100 Meters
- 290µs to Measure All Cells
- Passive Cell Balancing
- 4µA Sleep Mode Supply Current
- AEC-Q100
- Engineered for ISO 26262 Compliance

![](_page_35_Figure_13.jpeg)

10

8

6

4

2

0

![](_page_35_Figure_14.jpeg)

Using Bandgap Technology ▼ Info & Free Samples

www.linear.com/product/LTC6811 1-800-4-LINEAR

![](_page_35_Figure_17.jpeg)

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![](_page_35_Picture_19.jpeg)

Using Buried Zener Technology

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